

HTML cheat sheet

<html> (or can use... `<html lang="en">` for 508/ADA compliance)

<head>

- `<title></title>` appears at the top of the window, and will be the bookmark title
- `<link rel="stylesheet" href="stylesheets/styles.css" type="text/css" />`
- `<style type="text/css"> <!-- h2 { font-family: Arial; color: red } --> </style>`

</head>

<body>

- `<!-- -->` for comments that will not appear on actual web page
- `<a>` for anchors for links
- `link name` for linking to other sites (the URL of the links)
- `link name` for anchoring a spot on a page that can be linked to
- `
` * for break, carriage return or to skip a line
- `` for emphasized or italicized text (read by Jaws)
- `<form></form>` for interactivity with a database
- `<h1></h1>` for heading sizes 1-6... (1 is the largest) some search engines look for this
- `<hr />` * for horizontal rule `size= #pixels (thickness)` `width=% or #pixels`
`align=left, center, right` `noshade`
- `` * for images: `src=(URL source)`, `alt=(alternative description for ADA)`,
`height=` `width=` `align=left, center, right` `border=# of pixels` ,
- `<input />` * should be within form tags `type=text, checkbox, radio, hidden, button, submit...`
- `` for list items with in a list (see ``, or ``)
- `<p></p>` for paragraph (all spaces reduced to 1 each between words)
- `` for ordered list (numbered) `type=A, a, I, i, 1` `start=(any number)`
`` for list item with in a list (see ``, or ``)
- `<option></option>` inside select tags, for a drop down menu to select from
- `<script></script>` for `language="javascript"` and more...
- `<select></select>` should be within form tags, to select from a list of `<option></option>`
- `` used to change class, language, etc. for an amount/group or span of something
- `` for bold text (read by Jaws)
- `<table></table>` for a table - (inside tables are rows and data cells) `summary=description of data table`
`class= (css)` `width=` `height=` `border=line between&around cells` `frame=around table`
`cellspacing=between cells` `cellpadding=within cells (don't use if table width is a %)`
`align=left, center, right` `valign=top, middle, bottom` `bgcolor=within table`
 - *tables - if you get a white line between rows or cells - try removing all spaces between the tags
`<table><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr></table>`
 - *tables - if get a blank area in `<td>` cell instead of an empty cell (Netscape)
insert a non-breaking-space between the tags `<td> </td>`
 - *tables - if table doesn't look right or align correctly,
set `<table border="1">` to see where your rows and cells are appearing
- `<tr></tr>` for table row (inside row are data cells) `class= (css)` `bgcolor=` all cells within row
- `<th></th>` for table heading (like a data cell, but text is bold and centered by default)
`scope=col, row, colgroup, rowgroup` `id=a2` `axis=a` grouping of cells
- `<td></td>` for table data cells; (inside a row) `align=left, center, right` `valign=top, middle, bottom` `class`
`class= (css)` `rowspan=` `colspan=` use css for width, height, `bgcolor=within cell`
`id=single or group of related cells` `axis=a` grouping of cells
- `<textarea></textarea>` should be within form tags, multi-line text input `cols=` `rows=` `wrap=`
- `` for unordered list (bulleted) `type=`circle, square, disc, bullet
`` for list item with in a list (see ``, or ``)

</body>

</html>